

County of Louisa

Monthly Report



Louisa County Water Authority

November 2025



Background/History:

Louisa County Water Authority (LCWA) was created in 1968 by the Louisa County Board of Supervisors to engage in water and wastewater treatment in the County. The County has provided financial assistance as necessary since the Authority's inception as LCWA works to build a sufficient user and revenue base.

LCWA is comprised of several separate subsystems:

- The Northeast Creek Water Treatment Plant produces water for the Towns of Louisa and Mineral as well as surrounding areas, and utilizes conventional treatment followed by Nanofiltration. This plant uses raw water from the Northeast Creek Reservoir; treated water is delivered via a distribution system which connects end users outside of the Towns as well as Town-managed distribution systems within the Towns.
- The Regional Wastewater Treatment Plant, which is owned by the Town of Louisa and the County and serves the same areas as the Northeast Creek Plant above. LCWA operates this system under contract.
- The Zion Crossroads water system consists of seven (8) potable production wells, and thirteen (13) monitoring wells and serves the Zion Crossroads/Ferncliff areas through a distribution system.
- The Zion Crossroads Wastewater Treatment Plant and collection system serves the same area as the Zion Crossroads Water System above.
- The Bowlers Mill raw water system is owned by the County and operated by LCWA to provide raw water to Old Dominion Electric Cooperative.
- The New Bridge System at Lake Anna provides water and wastewater services to the development area near Lake Anna on Rt. 208.

Projects, Maintenance and Action Items:

Northeast Creek Water Treatment Plant:

Decking around generator – Footers dug, concrete poured 01-04-2024	
Shower Replacement – acquiring quotes / estimates	
Continue to build critical inventory	
Security fencing around backwash tank	

Louisa Regional Wastewater Treatment Plant:

Water leak	
Wet Well Fall Protection	
Implementing Optimization Study recommendations underway	
Continue to build critical inventory	
Acid bath tank for UV bulb cleaning	
Equipment - Tractor	
Auger for septage receiving station – budgetary price received – order placed	
WER Study – required for permit renewal – final samples will be collected the week of 12/15/2025	
Zinc Translator Study – required for permit renewal – final samples will be collected the week of 12/15/2025	

Zion Crossroads Well System:

Negotiations with Fluvanna County on a rate to purchase water – agreement drafted	
Clean and paint Zion Crossroads Water Tank – interior	

Zion Crossroads WWTP:

Paving of concrete oval in front of lab	
Retaining wall	
Replace Lilly pod aerators	COMPLETE
Replace SCADA – CIP budget request approved - underway	
Asphalt seal coat – acquiring pricing	
Security gate – FY2026	
Equipment - Truck	

Dam work – Bowlers Mill and Northeast Creek:

Bowlers Mill – quote received, contract signed, funding is available – demo work complete	
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New Bridge Water / Sewer System:

Shoreline Sign – being evaluated	
Build critical inventory	
Connect communications to NEC-WTP – underway	COMPLETE
Upgrade design and PER underway – 95% plans review scheduled for late 2025 to early 2026	
Upgrades to maintain consistent compliance - underway	

Distribution / Collection System:

Commercial Meter Replacement – received ¾," 1," 1 ½," and 2" meters and ERTZ - ongoing	
Bush-hogging rights-of-way (preparing for smoke testing) - ongoing	
Smoke testing	
Replacing meter setters for UVA Dialysis and McDonald's	
St. Francis, Lagoon and High School pump station control panel replacement	
Middle School Addition	
CTE Building at the High School	
Ferncliff water / sewer line extension	
Spring Creek Section L under construction	

Miscellaneous:

Utility Standards - underway	
Amazon	
Cybersecurity	
Safety Manual – rewrite / update	
Safety training	
Accounting Policies	
Regional Water Supply Planning	
American Water Infrastructure Act updates	
Voltus	COMPLETE
Asset Management / Mean time analysis	
Master Planning	

November 2025 Income & Expenditures:

The Authority's O & M Expenditures exceeded O & M Revenues by \$67,797 for the month of November 2025. The Authority has a positive O & M cash flow of \$282,281 for FY2026 through November 30, 2025.

Capital Revenues exceeded Capital Expenditures by \$37,672 for the month of November 2025. The Authority has a positive Capital cash flow of \$284,403 for FY2026 through November 30, 2025.

O & M and Capital Expenditures together exceeded O & M and Capital Revenues by \$30,125 for the month of November 2025. The Authority has a positive combined O & M and Capital cash flow of \$566,684 for FY2026 through November 30, 2025.

Fund Balance:

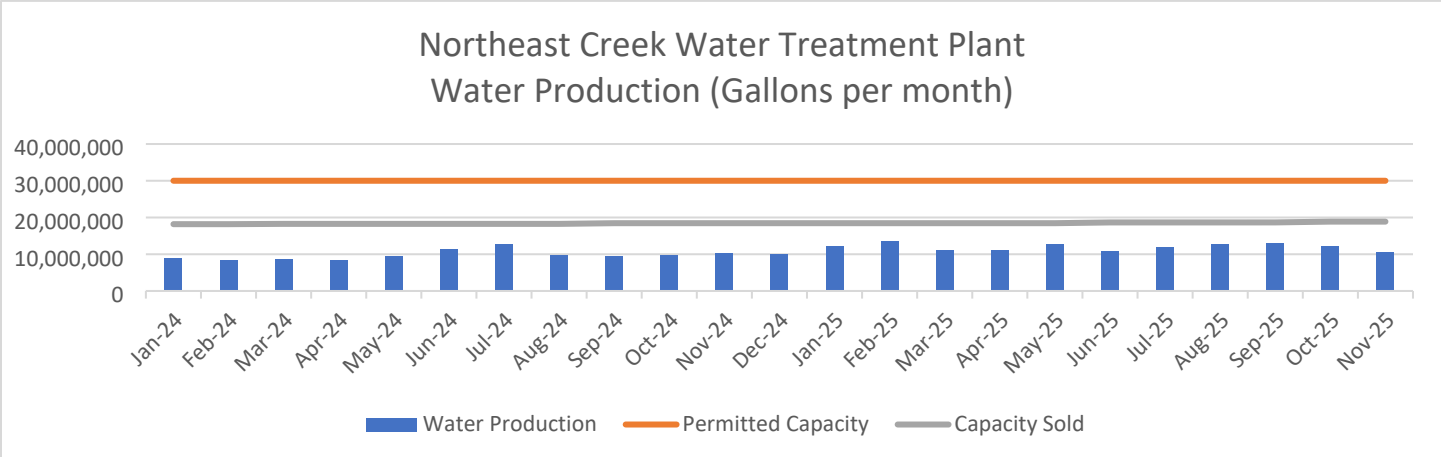
VIP Stable NAV Liquidity Pool	\$338,886
VIP 1-3 Year High Quality Bond	\$865,624
Total Reserve Fund Balance (\$742,352 of these funds are restricted and not available for use for O&M Expenditures)	\$1,204,513

Restricted funds we are obligated to have on hand: **Included in the fund balance**

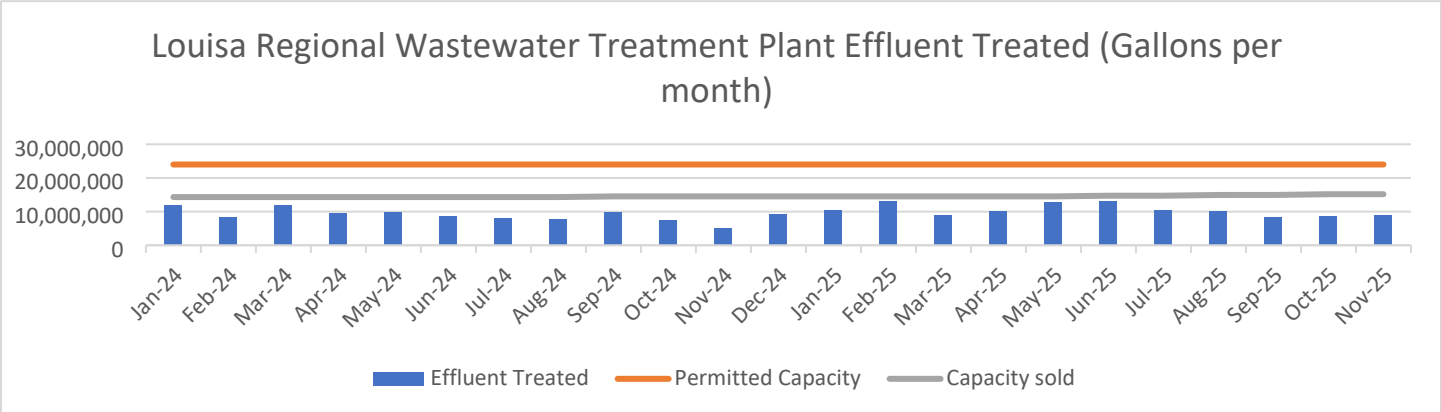
Customer Deposits	\$150,355
Accumulated Regional Sewer Connection Fees (restricted) less approved expenditures	\$528,367
Other Post-Employment Benefits	\$165,639

Production/Treatment Information:

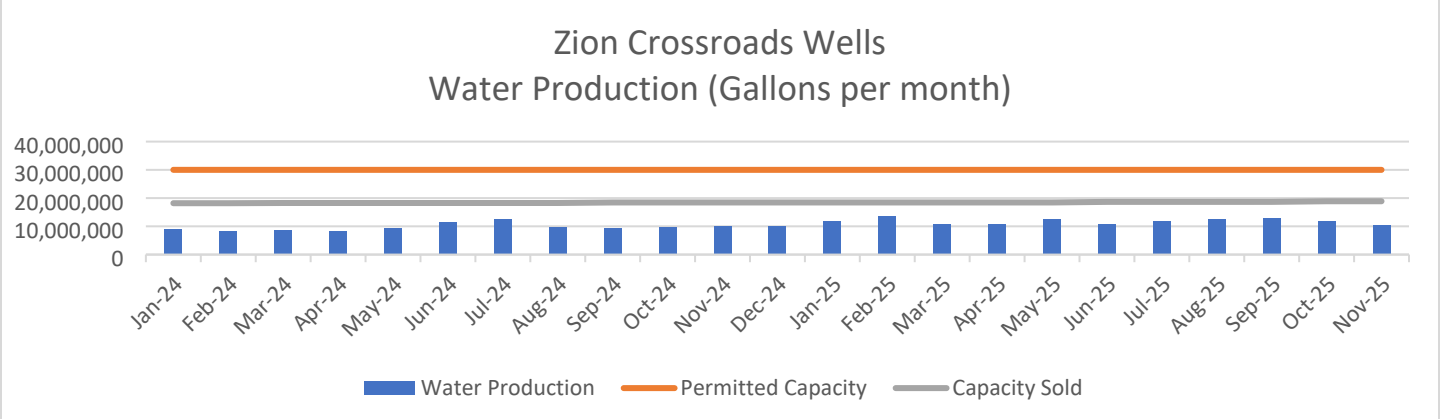
The permitted capacity sold or allocated is 629,333. The permitted capacity is 1 million gallons per day. Average daily treatment 353,080 gallons.



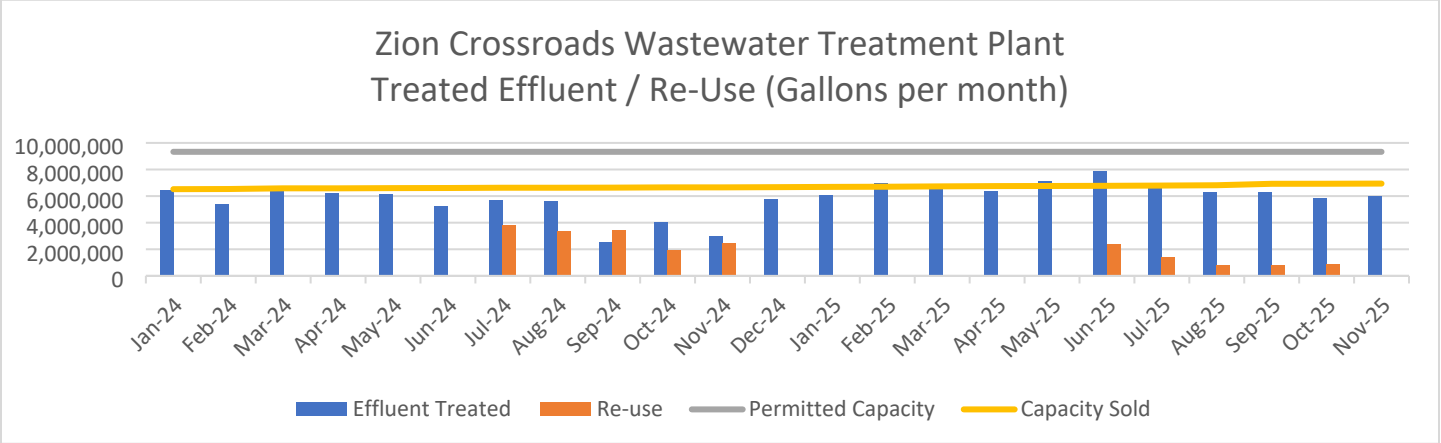
The permitted capacity sold or allocated is 505,600. The permitted capacity is 800,000 gallons per day. Average daily treatment 205,244 gallons.



The permitted capacity sold or allocated is 275,067. The permitted capacity is 624,800 gallons per day.



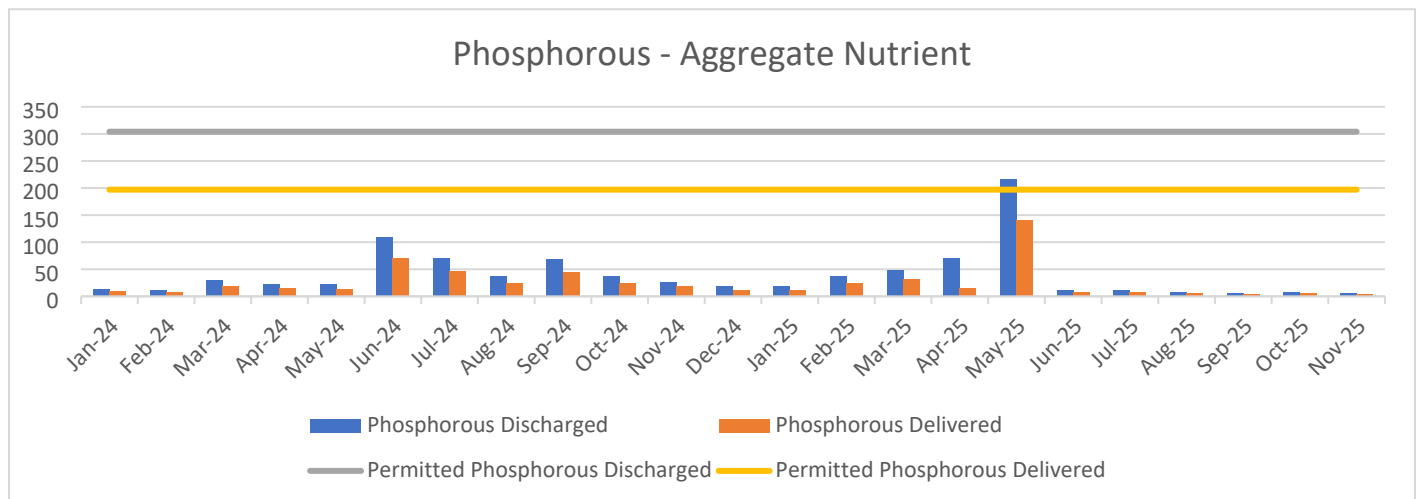
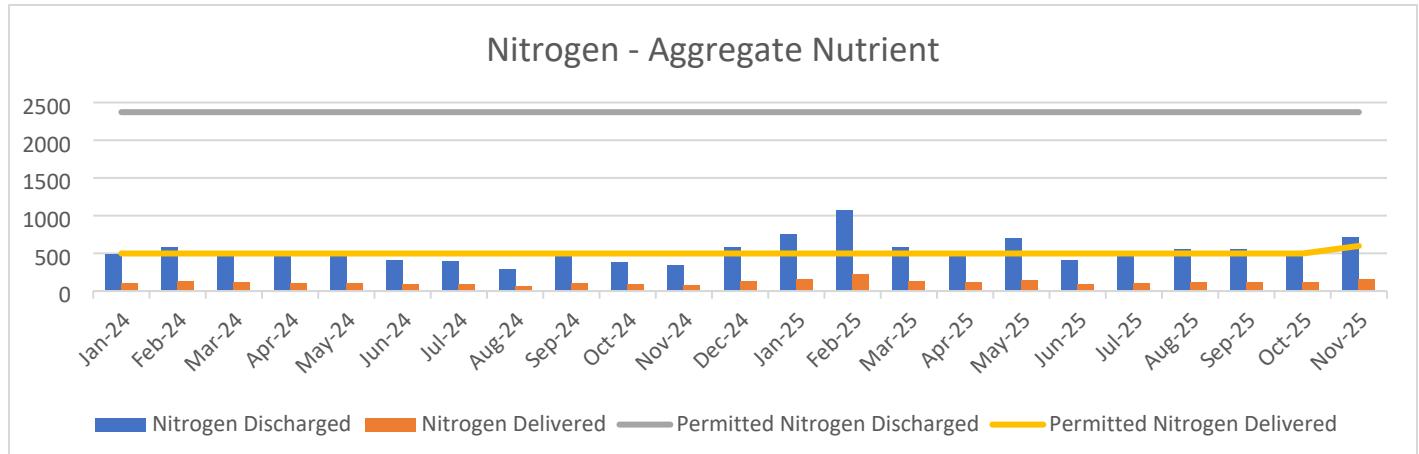
The permitted capacity sold is 231,333. The permitted capacity is 311,000 gallons per day. Average daily treatment 199,107 gallons.



Nitrogen / Phosphorous:

Nitrogen and phosphorus are assigned limits on an aggregated Countywide basis which are set by the Department of Environmental Quality. Nitrogen and phosphorous each have a discharged limit (the amount discharged into the receiving stream) and a delivered limit (a calculation on the actual discharged amount that is delivered to the Chesapeake Bay).

In each graph below the gray line designates the permitted discharge amount; the blue column designates the actual discharged amount. The yellow line designates the permitted delivered amount; the orange column designates the actual delivered amount. In simplistic terms, the gray lines and blue columns go together, and the yellow lines and orange columns go together.



Total LCWA Connections:

Year	Number of Connections
2018	50
2019	26
2020	52
2021	64
2022	44
2023	38
2024	39
2025	52

*Through November 30, 2025.